



# Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

NATIONAL ALL PROGRAMS (2016-2017)

This National Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by Head Start, Early Head Start, and Migrant and Seasonal Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

## Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	911,490	100.0%

## Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based	816,453	89.6%
Home-based	69,182	7.6%
Combination	5,692	0.6%
Family Child Care	8,965	1.0%
Locally Designed	5,209	0.6%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	5,989	0.7%

## Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	154,770	19.0%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	41,801	5.1%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	152,600	18.7%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	467,282	57.2%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	151,742	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	92,823	

## Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,071,397	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,056,107	98.6%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	15,290	1.4%

## Participants By Age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Less than 1 Year Old	62,331	5.8%
1 Year Old	73,865	6.9%
2 Year Old	106,847	10.0%
3 Year Old	372,961	34.8%
4 Year Old	426,248	39.8%
5 Year Old	13,855	1.3%
Pregnant Women	15,290	1.4%

## Homelessness Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	52,764	5.0%

## Foster Care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	31,322	3.0%

## Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Second Year	314,476	29.8%
Three (or more) Years	64,556	6.1%

## Ethnicity And Race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	11,269	1.1%	30,492	2.8%
Asian	546	0.05%	22,036	2.1%
Black or African American	8,983	0.8%	303,711	28.3%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1,597	0.1%	6,114	0.6%
White	216,009	20.2%	252,185	23.5%
Biracial or Multi-Racial	56,601	5.3%	49,371	4.6%
Other Race	70,527	6.6%	5,493	0.5%
Unspecified Race	33,300	3.1%	3,150	0.3%

## Primary Language of Family at Home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	763,801	71.3%
Spanish	246,645	23.0%
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	2,776	0.3%
Caribbean Languages	3,564	0.3%
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	13,707	1.3%
East Asian Languages	12,156	1.1%
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	807	0.08%
Pacific Island Languages	2,912	0.3%
European or Slavic Languages	7,785	0.7%
African Languages	8,986	0.8%
Other Languages	1,291	0.1%
Unspecified Languages	6,967	0.7%

## Health Services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	1,002,244	94.9%	1,021,199	96.7%
Children with a medical home	989,430	93.7%	1,018,637	96.5%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	983,768	93.2%	1,010,660	95.7%
Children with a dental home	849,399	80.4%	944,872	89.5%

## Disabilities Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	132,881	12.6%

## Family Services

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Total Number of Families	973,793	100.0%

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	591,371	60.7%	661,793	68.0%

## Specific Services

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	149,747	15.4%	162,313	16.7%
Housing Assistance	83,811	8.6%	71,128	7.3%
Mental Health Services	69,647	7.2%	84,565	8.7%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	54,933	5.6%	44,513	4.6%
Adult Education	111,265	11.4%	95,527	9.8%
Job Training	78,215	8.0%	67,697	7.0%
Substance Abuse Prevention	20,529	2.1%	32,371	3.3%
Substance Abuse Treatment	7,912	0.8%	9,893	1.0%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	35,113	3.6%	68,002	7.0%
Domestic Violence Services	16,236	1.7%	24,043	2.5%
Child Support Assistance	22,837	2.3%	21,762	2.2%
Health Education	310,350	31.9%	405,364	41.6%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	8,404	0.9%	9,565	1.0%
Parenting Education	374,344	38.4%	472,860	48.6%
Relationship or Marriage Education	22,665	2.3%	26,658	2.7%
Asset Building services	69,992	7.2%	26,658	2.7%